

Regin April 21-1959

30.24-6841

A69

BULLETIN  
LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAS WRITTEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SUPPORTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS BELOW AN ALTITUDE OF 30 MILES. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID MACMILLAN TOLD KHRUSHCHEV BRITAIN WOULD PREFER A MORE COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN. BUT HE SAID IF THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE, IT WILL BACK LIMITED AGREEMENT OF THE TYPE PROPOSED BY AMERICA AND BRITAIN LAST WEEK AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN. THE RUSSIANS TOOK A NEGATIVE ATTITUDE INITIALLY TOWARD THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, TERMING IT A DEVIATION FROM THE AGREED PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE. BUT WESTERN DELEGATES AT GENEVA BELIEVE THAT MOSCOW'S FINAL WORD ON THE PROPOSAL IS STILL TO BE HEARD.

THE NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL WOULD EXEMPT EXPLOSIONS DEEP BELOW THE EARTH'S SURFACE OR HIGH IN THE ATMOSPHERE FROM THE INITIAL BAN. THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS CONTEND THAT DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT DOES NOT RESULT FROM SUCH EXPLOSION AND THAT EXPLOSIONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE BELOW 30 MILES CAN BE EASILY DETECTED.

EISENHOWER'S LETTER WAS SENT TO KHRUSHCHEV APRIL 13 AND WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY. THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA SHOULD AGREE ON A LIMITED TEST BAN RATHER THAN HAVE THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS FAIL COMPLETELY. AFTER INITIAL AGREEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID, THE THREE NATIONS SHOULD CONTINUE NEGOTIATING FOR A PROHIBITION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

JP710AES

A119

WITH WASHINGTON NUCLEAR  
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, APRIL 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPEAL TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOR A PROMPT BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS THAT POLLUTE THE ATMOSPHERE BECAME PART OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE THREE-POWER TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE TODAY. U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH READ THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO KHRUSHCHEV INTO THE RECORD. BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE ANNOUNCED THAT PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAD DISPATCHED A SIMILAR APPEAL TO THE SOVIET LEADER. SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN SAT IMPASSIVE DURING THE PROCEEDINGS. KHRUSHCHEV HAS NOT YET ANSWERED THE APPEALS OF EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN.

K1031AES

A127

(320)  
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON  
LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-ITALY MAY GET A SEAT AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AND ANY SUMMIT PARLEY UNDER A PLEDGE GIVEN BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE, DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT. IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTEND ALSO TO NOMINATE BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS TO BE REPRESENTED, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE DEVELOPMENTS BECAME KNOWN AS AN ALLIED GROUP INCLUDING WEST GERMANS NEARED THE END OF ITS STUDY SESSION HERE ON STRATEGY FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA AT GENEVA, WHICH START MAY 11. INFORMANTS SAID THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH ASSURANCES TOOK THIS FORM:

ITALY WILL BE THE WEST'S FIRST NOMINATION FOR A SEAT AT EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS IF THERE IS AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA TO BROADEN THE COMPOSITION OF THE TALKS. ITALY, A NATION OF 50 MILLION, HAS LONG BEEN PRESSING CLAIMS TO BE REPRESENTED AT ANY DISCUSSION ON THE FUTURE OF EUROPE.

COMPOSITION OF THE CONFERENCES IS CERTAIN TO BE ONE OF THE FIRST--AND STICKEST--PROBLEMS AT GENEVA. INCLUSION OF MINISTERS FROM OTHER STATES AT LATER STAGES OF THE SESSION IS NOT RULED OUT IN LONDON.

THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS STAKED THE CLAIMS OF POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO BE REPRESENTED. THE ALLIES HAVE OFFERED NO RESISTANCE PROVIDED THESE STATES COME INTO THE TALKS AT A POINT WHEN THEIR TERRITORIAL AND POLITICAL INTERESTS ARE UNDER STUDY.

THE WEST NOW APPEARS READY TO TALK FURTHER ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION'S LONG STANDING DEMANDS FOR EQUAL REPRESENTATION OF COMMUNIST AND WESTERN POWERS.

MOSCOW ARGUES THAT POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE A SPECIAL RIGHT TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS ABOUT GERMANY'S FUTURE BECAUSE THEY SUFFERED SO MUCH IN WORLD WAR II FROM GERMAN AGGRESSION.

THE ALLIES ARE REPORTED READY TO RESPOND:  
1. THE BIG FOUR POWERS STILL ARE LEGALLY ENTRUSTED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF REUNITING GERMANY AND NEGOTIATING A FINAL PEACE TREATY.

2. POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAK PARTICIPATION SHOULD BE CONFINED TO THE ROLE OF OBSERVERS.

3. AS FOR WARTIME SUFFERING, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS ALSO WERE INVADDED BY THE NAZIS AND CAN EQUALLY CLAIM THE RIGHT TO ATTEND.

TD/CB1037PES

A120

(180)  
LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT TODAY SAID HE WOULD HAVE FAVORED CLOSER WESTERN STUDY OF THE RAPACKI PLAN FOR MILITARY DISENGAGEMENT IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

"I WOULD HAVE LIKED THAT THE WEST WOULD HAVE PAID MORE ATTENTION TO THE RAPACKI PLAN AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION," BRANDT TOLD A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN.

"IT MAY BE THAT THIS PLAN IS NOT PRACTICAL AS THEY SAY, BUT I THINK IT WOULD HAVE BEEN DESIRABLE TO ENTER INTO SERIOUS TALKS TO SEE IF SOMETHING COULD HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT.

"I'M IN FAVOR OF RESTUDYING INTERNATIONAL MILITARY DISPOSITIONS FROM TIME TO TIME. IF THERE IS A CONVICTION THAT GRADUAL CHANGES CAN BE MADE WITHOUT WEAKENING THE OVERALL SECURITY SYSTEM OF THE WEST THEN I DO NOT EXCLUDE SUCH RESTUDY."

THE WESTERN POWERS REJECTED THE RAPACKI PLAN ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT CREATED A DANGEROUS VACUUM IN EAST CENTRAL EUROPE. THE RAPACKI PLAN CALLED FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF EAST AND WEST MILITARY FORCES IN STRATEGIC AREAS INCLUDING PARTS OF POLAND AND GERMANY.

BRANDT'S REMARKS CAME AS SOMETHING OF A SURPRISE IN VIEW OF THE STRONG ALLIED RESERVATIONS ON THE PLAN.

K1035AES



S52

NIGHT LEAD BRANDT (330)

BY GARVEN HUDGINS

1959

LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-WILLY BRANDT SWEEPED THROUGH HIGH POWERED TA

KS

WITH BRITISH LEADERS TODAY WITH A MODEST FRANKNESS THAT STAMPED HIM AS BRITAIN'S MOST POPULAR GERMAN.

BRITONS APPEARED TO DROP THE RESERVE THEY HAVE FOR SOME WEST GERMAN PUBLIC FIGURES IN APPRAISING THE 45-YEAR-OLD MAYOR OF BELEAGUERED WEST BERLIN.

LONDON NEWSPAPERS PRAISED HIS COURAGE IN A COLD WAR HOT SPOT.

A NORMALLY RESERVED DIPLOMAT SAID: "HE MAKES AN EXCELLENT IMPRESSION. HE IS OUTSPOKEN, YET MODEST. HE'S A HIGHLY EFFECTIVE SALESMAN FOR WEST GERMANY."

BRANDT BOOSTED HIS POPULARITY BY A TACIT RECOGNITION OF THE FACT GERMANS ARE PEOPLE THE BRITISH OFTEN FIND IT HARD TO LIKE AND TRUST.

"I CAN APPRECIATE THE FEELINGS IN BRITAIN GROWING OUT OF PAST EXPERIENCES WITH NAZI GERMANY," BRANDT TOLD A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN.

"WE GERMANS ARE NOT FORGETTING THE PAST. BUT WE ARE TRYING NOW TO MAKE REAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

HE EMPHASIZED HE DID NOT COME TO LONDON CARRYING A "BRANDT PLAN" FOR SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

"THESE ARE THINGS WHICH MUST BE LEFT TO HIGH LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS," HE SAID. "I'M A MAYOR, NOT A FOREIGN MINISTER."

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN BOTH

TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY OF BRANDT'S VISIT TO REAFFIRM BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO STAND BEHIND WEST BERLIN IN COMING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ONLY IN A REFERENCE TO POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI'S DISENGAGEMENT IN EAST-CENTRAL DID BRANDT SAY ANYTHING THAT MIGHT HAVE RAISED OFFICIAL EYEBROWS.

"I WOULD HAVE LIKED THAT THE WEST WOULD HAVE PAID MORE ATTENTION TO THE RAPACKI PLAN AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION," BRANDT SAID IN REPLY TO A POLISH CORRESPONDENT'S QUESTION.

"IT MAY BE THAT THIS PLAN IS NOT PRACTICAL, AS THEY SAY. BUT I THINK IT WOULD HAVE BEEN DESIRABLE TO ENTER INTO SERIOUS TALKS TO SEE IF SOMETHING COULD HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT."

THE ALLIES HAVE REJECTED THE PLAN ON THE GROUND IT WOULD CREATE A DANGEROUS VACUUM IN THE EAST-CENTRAL EUROPE AREA.

JF624PES

S41

LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY BRITAIN SOON WILL BEGIN TALKS WITH WEST GERMANY ON THE PROBLEM OF COMPENSATING VICTIMS OF NAZI OPPRESSION.

THE EARL OF DUNDEE, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THE CLAIMS OF STATELESS PERSONS AND REFUGEES WILL FIGURE PROMINENTLY IN THE ANGLO-GERMAN DISCUSSIONS.

BRITAIN AND 10 OTHER NATIONS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING A SETTLEMENT OF RESTITUTION CLAIMS FILED BY THEIR CITIZENS, OR PERSONS LIVING IN THEIR TERRITORY, WHO WERE ILLTREATED DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION OR WHO WERE SENT TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

TU1044AES

1959



B67WX u

(300) BY ROBERT A. HUNT  
ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-DEDICATED ANTI-COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE TRAINED TO LEAD AND DIRECT FORCES OF FREEDOM ON POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL BATTLEFRONTS OF THE WORLD, SEN. KARL MUNDT (R-SD) SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THIS IS THE PURPOSE OF A BILL HE AND SEN. PAUL DOUGLAS (D-ILL) INTRODUCED TO CREATE A FREEDOM COMMISSION AND FREEDOM ACADEMY.

MUNDT SAID THIS NATION AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD HAVE DEVELOPED A POWERFUL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT BUT "TRAGICALLY ENOUGH WE HAVE IGNORED IN GREAT MEASURE THE POLITICAL BATTLEFIELDS OF THE COLD WAR WHERE THE CRUCIAL STRUGGLE AGAINST ATHEISTIC COMMUNISM COULD BE LOST WITHOUT THE FIRING OF A SHOT..."

HE SAID COMMUNISTS HAVE DISPATCHED HIGHLY TRAINED ECHELONS OF CONSPIRATORS "TO INFILTRATE, SUBVERT AND CONTROL MANY OF THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."

MUNDT SAID SEVEN OUTSTANDING UNITED STATES CITIZENS WOULD BE NAMED TO A FREEDOM COMMISSION UNDER THE PROPOSAL. THESE MEN, IN TURN, WOULD ESTABLISH A FREEDOM ACADEMY, DRAFT ITS CURRICULUM, STAFF ITS FACULTY AND PLAN SELECTION OF THE STUDENT BODY.

HE SAID A 14-MEMBER JOINT CONGRESSIONAL FREEDOM COMMITTEE--SEVEN EACH FROM THE HOUSE AND SENATE--WOULD MAKE CONTINUED STUDIES OF THE WORK.

MUNDT SAID STUDENTS--FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE AND ALL PARTS OF THE FREE WORLD--WOULD BE INFORMED OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONAL TECHNIQUES AND METHODS WHICH MUST BE EMPLOYED TO WIN IN A BATTLE OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL WARFARE.

"THE STUDENT WILL BE TRAINED TO ENGAGE IN POLITICAL INFIGHTING IN SPECIFIC TYPES OF SITUATIONS," MUNDT SAID, "IN SPECIFIC AREAS OF SOCIETY AND IN SPECIFIC AREAS OF THE WORLD."

SUCH AN ACADEMY, MUNDT SAID, COULD PROVIDE THE FREE WORLD WITH SKILLED OPERATIVES TO PROMOTE FREEDOM'S SIDE OF THE COLD WAR.

"IT IS NOT OUR INTENTION TO EMULATE COMMUNIST CONSPIRATORIAL

TECHNIQUES IN CONDUCTING OUR SIDE OF THIS GLOBAL STRUGGLE," MUNDT SAID. "OUR METHODS AND TECHNIQUES CAN AND SHOULD BE DEVELOPED IN FULL HARMONY WITH OUR DOMESTIC PRINCIPLES, CHRISTIAN ETHICS AND CIVILIZED CONCEPT OF MORALITY."

RZ923PES

B83WX Q (DEFENSE SHIPMENTS BILL)

(230) WALTER-BRIDGES

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-A BILL PROVIDING UP TO \$25,000 FINE AND 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR ANY LABOR UNION OFFICIAL INTERFERING WITH DEFENSE SHIPMENTS DURING A NATIONAL EMERGENCY WAS INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE TODAY.

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, OFFERED IT. HE SAID THE MEASURE IS AIMED CHIEFLY AT HARRY BRIDGES, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION. BRIDGES' UNION WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1952 AS COMMUNIST DOMINATED.

AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES LAST TUESDAY, BRIDGES ASSERTED HE WOULD HONOR REQUESTS FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS TO TIE UP OCEAN SHIPPING THROUGH LABOR DISPUTES.

HE ALSO SAID THAT IN EVENT OF WAR BETWEEN NATIONALIST AND RED CHINA HE WOULD ADVOCATE REFUSAL BY HIS LONGSHOREMEN TO HANDLE ARMS SHIPMENTS FOR GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS A "BUM."

"THE TESTIMONY OF HARRY BRIDGES IS A WARNING AND A CHALLENGE WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES MUST ACCEPT BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE," WALTER SAID.

"IT IS NOT ENOUGH FOR US TO WINCE AT HIS THREATS. WE MUST HAVE AN EFFECTIVE WEAPON TO BE EMPLOYED THE VERY MOMENT HE AND THOSE LIKE HIM SEEK TO STIFFLE OUR EFFORTS TO PROTECT THIS NATION."

WALTER'S PROPOSAL WOULD BE AN AMENDMENT TO THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT

30.24-6917

IT WOULD MAKE IT A CRIME FOR ANY LABOR ORGANIZATION REPRESENTATIVE TO ADVOCATE, COUNSEL, INSTIGATE OR FOLLOW A COURSE OF ACTION WHICH WOULD "IMPEDE, OBSTRUCT OR INTERFERE WITH THE FREE MOVEMENT OF DEFENSE MATERIALS IN FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING A PERIOD OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY PROCLAIMED BY THE PRESIDENT, OR DURING A PERIOD OF WAR DECLARED BY THE CONGRESS."

CR1103PED

A136WX (KX)

(120) NIXON

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, WHO WILL VISIT MOSCOW LATE IN JULY, HAS INDICATED HE'D LIKE TO MAKE THE TRIP IN A JET AIRCRAFT, AN AIDE SAID TODAY.

HOWEVER, THE AIDE SAID, NOTHING DEFINITE CONCERNING NIXON'S FLIGHT PLANS HAVE BEEN ARRANGED.

THE AIR FORCE WILL ACCEPT THURSDAY, IN SEATTLE, THE FIRST OF THREE BOEING 707 JET PLANES INTENDED FOR USE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS. CONCEIVABLY, NIXON COULD BE ASSIGNED ONE OF THE SHIPS FOR THE MOSCOW TRIP.

THE VICE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN DESIGNATED BY EISENHOWER TO BE IN MOSCOW ON JULY 25 TO OPEN AN AMERICAN EXHIBITION, DESIGNED TO SHOW RUSSIANS HOW AMERICANS LIVE. RUSSIA WILL STAGE A SIMILAR EXHIBITION IN NEW YORK CITY.

EG1105PED NM

A137KX

(130) KHRUSHCHEV

SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 28 (AP)-SAN FRANCISCO HOPES THAT WHEN ALL THE TRANSLATIONS ARE IN THEY WILL SHOW PREMIER NIKITKA KHRUSHCHEV OF RUSSIA GAVE A QUALIFIED YES TODAY TO THE CITY'S INVITATION TO HOLD THE PROJECTED SUMMER SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

KHRUSHCHEV'S RADIOGRAM TO MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER WAS IN THE RUSSIAN ALPHABET. TRANSLATORS SAID APPARENTLY SOME OF THE CHARACTERS WERE DROPPED IN TRANSMISSION.

THE POLICE DEPARTMENT'S RUSSIAN TRANSLATOR, ANATOLE BALMY, MADE THIS TRANSLATION:

"IT IS NOT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U. S. S. R. BUT I WHO AM AGAINST THIS TYPE OF MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO."

THE BERLITZ LANGUAGE SCHOOL TRANSLATED: "THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U. S. S. R. DOES NOT OBJECT IN PARTICULAR TO THE REALIZATION OF THIS CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO IF ALL THE PARTICIPANTS IN THIS CASE WILL AGREE."

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES TRANSLATION COINCIDED WITH THE BERLITZ VERSION.

COMMENTED MAYOR CHRISTOPHER: "AT LEAST HE DIDN'T SAY NO."

FJ909PCS

B83KX (Q)

(130)

SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 28 (AP)-AN ASIAN DOCK WORKERS CONFERENCE, AN IDEA OF HARRY BRIDGES, WILL BE HELD NEXT MONTH IN TOKYO BUT JAPAN WON'T ALLOW BRIDGES'S RIGHT HAND MAN TO ATTEND.

A SPOKESMAN FOR BRIDGES'S INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION SAID LOUIS GOLDBLATT, ILWU SECRETARY-TREASURER, HAS BEEN DENIED A VISA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS PROBABLY WAS BECAUSE GOLDBLATT WAS DEPORTED FROM ENGLAND YEARS AGO WHEN HE TURNED UP IN ENGLAND DURING A DOCK STRIKE.

THE JAPANESE CONSUL IN SAN FRANCISCO WOULD SAY ONLY THAT FOUR OTHER ILWU DELEGATES HAVE BEEN GIVEN VISAS AND THAT GOLDBLATT'S FAMILY WOULD BE WELCOME. BRIDGES HAS NOT YET APPLIED FOR A VISA.

THE TOKYO CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO BE ATTENDED BY SOME 10 UNIONS



THROUGHOUT ASIA AND THE PACIFIC AREA.

JM1113ACS NM

B112KY (Q) (NORWEGIAN AHEAD)

WORLD SVC ( 140 )

EL PASO, TEX., APRIL 28 (AP)--LT. GEN. FREDERICK MONTZFELDT, CHIEF OF THE NORWEGIAN ROYAL AIR FORCE, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT TO ACCEPT A COMPLETE SET OF NIKE GUIDED MISSILE EQUIPMENT--RADARS, LAUNCHERS AND VANS.

THE EQUIPMENT IS BEING DELIVERED TO THE 1ST NORWEGIAN NIKE BATTALION UNDER THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

"WE WELCOME THIS NIKE UNIT TO THE NORTHERN END OF THE NATO SHIELD AND I PERSONALLY AM LOOKING FORWARD TO TOURING FT. BLISS AND WHITE SANDS (N. M.) MISSILE RANGE BEFORE I RETURN," THE GENERAL SAID.

THE PRESENTATION WILL TAKE PLACE TOMORROW AT FT. BLISS' VAST MCGREGORY MISSILE RANGE IN NEW MEXICO.

MEMBERS OF THE 320-MAN NORWEGIAN BATTALION HAVE BEEN TRAINING AT FT. BLISS NEAR EL PASO SINCE EARLY 1958. TRAINING OF THE 1ST NORWEGIAN NIKE UNIT WAS CONDUCTED BY THE U. S. ARMY AIR DEFENSE SCHOOL AND THE 1ST GUIDED MISSILE BRIGADE AT FT. BLISS.

THE BATTALION IS COMMANDED BY LT. COL. OYUIN F. ASBJERNSEN.  
FJ1113PCS

B88CX

(120)

NIGHT LEAD ATOM SMASHER

CHICAGO, APRIL 28 (AP)--PERSONS IN TWO FOREIGN COUNTRIES--VENEZUELA AND PAKISTAN--ARE INTERESTED IN BUYING A USED ATOM SMASHER OFFERED FOR SALE BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

CLEMENT MOKSTAD, UNIVERSITY OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR SELLING THE 100-MILLION VOLT BETATRON, TODAY SAID JAMES P. FOLEY OF FOLEY INDUSTRIES, INC., (656 VAN RENST PLACE) MAMARONECK, N.Y., WAS SCHEDULED TO INSPECT THE MACHINE THURSDAY. MOKSTAD SAID FOLEY WAS ACTING FOR A VENEZUELAN CLIENT.

A CANADIAN HAS INQUIRED ON BEHALF OF SCIENTISTS IN PAKISTAN. MOKSTAD SAID PROF. J. S. FOSTER OF THE MCGILL UNIVERSITY RADIATION LABORATORY, MONTREAL, TELEPHONED FOR INFORMATION FOR FACULTY MEMBERS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PAKISTAN AT DACCA.

THE MACHINE, WHICH SPLITS ATOMS BY BOMBARDING THEM WITH ELECTRONS, COST \$450,000 WHEN THE UNIVERSITY FIRST PUT IT INTO USE IN 1950.

WZ1022PCD

A23AA

95

BY JACK KING

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., APRIL 28 (AP)--FIRE SHOT FROM THE BASE OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE TITAN, THE NATION'S NEWEST AND MOST POWERFUL WAR ROCKET, TODAY BUT THE MISSILE FAILED TO FLY ON ITS FOURTH LAUNCHING ATTEMPT.

THE FIRST STAGE ENGINE OF THE 90-FOOT MISSILE IGNITED WHEN THE COUNTDOWN REACHED ZERO BUT THEN SHUT OFF SECONDS LATER.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED LATER THAT "SHORTLY AFTER IGNITION A MALFUNCTION OCCURRED CAUSING THE ENGINE TO BE AUTOMATICALLY CUT OFF WHILE THE MISSILE WAS STILL ON THE LAUNCHING PAD."

THE TITAN IS BOLTED TO ITS LAUNCH STAND FOR SOME SIX SECONDS AFTER ENGINE IGNITION TO INSURE THAT THE ROCKET IS PERFORMING SMOOTHLY BEFORE ITS BLAST OFF.

THE MISSILE DID NOT APPEAR TO BE DAMAGED IN THE ABORTIVE ATTEMPT.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THIS WOULD HAVE BEEN THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO SEPARATE THE TWO POWERFUL STAGES OF THE ROCKET IN FLIGHT AFTER IT ROARED SOME 300 MILES OVER THE ATLANTIC.

AS IN THE THREE PREVIOUS SUCCESSFUL TESTS IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS, THE 37-FOOT SECOND STAGE OF "THE BIG T" WAS A DUMMY, LOADED WITH WATER FOR BALLAST.

THE TITAN WAS FIRST LAUNCHED FEB. 6. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY TESTS FEB. 25 AND APRIL 3.

THE MARTIN MISSILE, FIRST OF THE SO-CALLED "SECOND GENERATION" WAR ROCKETS OF THE FUTURE, IS IN THE MIDST OF AN ACCELERATED DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM WHICH THE AIR FORCE HOPES WILL READY IT FOR TROOP USE WITHIN A YEAR.

THE MISSILE WAS TOPPED BY A 3,000-POUND STAINLESS STEEL NOSE CONE. THE BULLET-SHAPED MISSILE, WHICH WILL HAVE A RANGE ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS 9,000 MILES, IS POWERED BY A TWO-ENGINE PROPULSION SYSTEM WHICH POURS OUT 380,000 POUNDS OF THRUST.

W236PES N M

A159

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., .S.T. (CORRECT) TUESDAY, APRIL 28 BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY (750)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, APRIL 28 (AP)--FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY SAID TONIGHT AMERICAN LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS "SUSPECT."

HE SAID BRITAIN IS COMING FORWARD TO SUPPLY WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE "CONSISTENCY" NEEDED BY THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

IN AN HOUR-LONG FILMED BROADCAST ~~PREPARED FOR~~ CBS, THE OUT-SPOKEN BRITISH WAR HERO AND COMMANDER SAID AMERICAN LEADERS ARE "PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT VERY WELL" AND THAT THIS IS "NO GOOD"--THAT U.S. LEADERSHIP HAS PERHAPS SLIPPED A BIT.

IN THIS REFERENCE TO POOR HEALTH, HE NAMED DIRECTLY EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER AND FORMER SECRETARY DULLES. DECLARED MONTGOMERY: "NOW, OF COURSE, AFTER THE WAR, THE LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD PASSED TO THE UNITED STATES. WELL, I THINK THAT HISTORY IS GOING TO SAY THAT THE UNITED STATES' LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN VERY INTERMITTENT IN ITS PULSATIONS--NOT BEEN AS GOOD AS IT MIGHT BE. PERHAPS THERE'S BEEN A LACK OF DECISION IN THE TOP LEVEL.

"ANYHOW, IT'S--I THINK YOU'VE GOT TO ADMIT THE FACT, RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY, THAT AMERICAN LEADERSHIP, OF RECENT YEARS, HAS BEEN RATHER SUSPECT, AND IF--WHY IT'S BEEN RATHER SUSPECT, YOU'D PROBABLY KNOW BETTER THAN I WOULD.

"AND I BELIEVE THAT SOMEBODY HAS GOT TO COME FORWARD NOW AND SUPPLY THE CONSISTENCY--BE A SORT OF MORAL BROKER. AND THAT'S WHAT I THINK MACMILLAN IS DOING..."

MONTGOMERY'S REMARKS CAME IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BY CGS COMMENTATORS EDWARD R. MURROW AND CHARLES COLLINGWOOD IN AN INTERVIEW FILMED RECENTLY AT THE RETIRED GENERAL'S HOME IN HAMPSHIRE, ENGLAND. MONTGOMERY NOW IS ON A VISIT TO MOSCOW.

THE SHOW WAS MURROW'S LAST APPEARANCE ON THE NETWORK BEFORE HE LEAVES ON A YEAR-LONG SABBATICAL.

MONTGOMERY'S REMARKS WERE REplete WITH BARBS DIRECTED AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIS FORMER MILITARY CHIEF.

HE SUGGESTED THAT SOLDIERS SHOULD STAY OUT OF POLITICS BECAUSE "THE SAME MAN CAN'T DO BOTH."

HE ATTACKED THE EISENHOWER POSITION THAT HE WILL NOT GO TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNLESS HE'S CERTAIN SOMETHING WILL COME OF IT.

HE ALSO DISAGREED WITH EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT IT WOULD BE ILLOGICAL TO FIGHT A GROUND WAR OVER BERLIN. MONTGOMERY INDICATED HE BELIEVES THIS IS PRECISELY THE KIND OF WAR THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE THINKING ABOUT FIGHTING.

HE LABELLED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FAR AND AWAY THE BEST SERVICE CHIEF THAT AMERICA PRODUCED IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

HE RENEWED HIS CHARGE, MADE LAST YEAR IN HIS MEMOIRS, THAT DURING WORLD WAR II EISENHOWER DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE NORMANDY BATTLE PLAN WHICH HE HIMSELF HAD APPROVED.

MONTGOMERY SAID THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT HAVE THE SLIGHTEST INTENTION OF ATTACKING THE WEST AND THAT THE WEST DOES NOT HAVE THE SLIGHTEST INTENTION OF ATTACKING THE EAST.



30.24-3919

HE SUGGESTED THAT AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR IS UNLIKELY. HE DECLARED THAT ANY NATION THAT GOES IN FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT THE EXPENSE OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS IS PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF THE EASTERN BLOC BECAUSE MINOR STRUGGLES ARE GOING TO BE THE THING IN THE NEXT TEN YEARS.

MONTGOMERY CALLED FOR A THINNING OUT PROCESS BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN EUROPE. THIS WOULD INVOLVE, AS HE PICTURED IT, A WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH FORCES FROM WEST GERMANY AND OF RUSSIAN FORCES FROM EAST GERMANY.

HE SUGGESTED THAT ONE AMERICAN CORPS BE LEFT IN FRANCE AND ONE BRITISH CORPS LIKEWISE AS FORMS OF ASSURANCE TO THE CONTINENTAL POWERS THAT AMERICA WOULD BE IN IT FROM THE BEGINNING IF A ROUGH-HOUSE WERE TO BEGIN. HE SUGGESTED THAT ONE RUSSIAN CORPS MIGHT REMAIN IN POLAND AND ANOTHER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HE PROPOSED THAT WEST GERMAN DEFENSE FORCES BE PROVIDED WITH TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND SUGGESTED THE RUSSIANS WOULD PROVIDE THE EAST GERMAN FORCES WITH THE SAME.

MONTGOMERY DECLARED THAT THE NATO COMMAND SETUP IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IS A "COMPLETE DOG'S BREAKFAST"--IN OTHER WORDS A MESS AND THAT GEN. DE GAULLE WAS JUSTIFIED IN PULLING THE FRENCH NAVY OUT OF IT UNTIL THERE IS A "DECENT SET-UP."

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE POWERS OF CONTINENTAL EUROPE BE MADE RESPONSIBLE FOR HOLDING THAT AREA ENTIRELY. HE SAID THE SUPREME COMMANDER IN WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD COME FROM THERE--BE A FRENCHMAN WITH A GERMAN UNDER HIM COMMANDING THE LAND FORCES.

HE INDICATED THAT HE CONSIDERS A MAJOR REORGANIZATION OF NATO IS NECESSARY AND THAT THE SUPREME COMMANDER SHOULD NOT BE THE GREAT AND DOMINANT PERSONALITY IN NATO AS AT PRESENT.

MONTGOMERY SAID IF WE EVER HAD TO GO TO WAR WITH THE PRESENT COMMAND SETUP IN NATO WE "WOULD HAVE SOME PRETTY GOOD DISASTERS."

MONTGOMERY ALSO SAID THAT IN 20 YEARS TIME THINGS MAY BECOME AWKWARD BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND COMMUNIST CHINA AND THAT ALREADY THE GROWTH OF CHINESE POWER IS EXERCISING A STRONG INFLUENCE ON SOVIET ATTITUDES.

HE CALLED FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND SAID A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IS UNNECESSARY AND UNLIKELY TO CONTRIBUTE ANYTHING TO THE SUCCESS OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE A BAD IDEA TO HOLD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE EVERY SIX MONTHS.

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. (EST) TUESDAY, APRIL 28--SENT APRIL 27  
SJ1254AED

A106 (100)

NEW YORK, APRIL 28 (AP)--DR. LINUS PAULING, NOBLE-PRIZE-WINNING SCIENTIST, ESTIMATES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS STOCKPILED 75,000 NUCLEAR WEAPONS--ENOUGH, HE SAID, TO WIPE OUT ALL THE PEOPLE IN THE WORLD 20 TIMES OVER.

HE SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE POWER OF NUCLEAR BOMBS MAKES THE WHOLE CONCEPT OF CIVIL DEFENSE "JUST SILLY."

HE SPOKE BEFORE SOME 2,400 PERSONS AT A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE BROOKLYN COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY.

PAULING'S FIGURE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE HIGHEST ESTIMATE OF THE AMERICAN STOCKPILE EVER MADE. THE SCIENTIST GAVE NO SOURCE FOR HIS INFORMATION.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, PAULING SAID, IS A "SCHIZOPHRENIC" AGENCY. HE SUGGESTED THAT CONTROL OF NUCLEAR TESTING SHOULD BE PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

.JB855PED

A7

UNITED NATIONS, APRIL 28 (AP)--AN ALGERIAN REBEL SPOKESMAN APPEALED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY FOR ACTION TO SAVE "ONE MILLION ALGERIANS DISPLACED PERSONS" FROM STARVATION. ABDELKADER CHANDERLI, NEW YORK REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ALGERIAN FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, MADE PUBLIC A MEMORANDUM HE SAID HE HAD SUBMITTED TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE MEMORANDUM SAID THE LATEST INFORMATION FROM ALGERIA WAS THAT THE FRENCH ARMY HAD RESETTLED MORE THAN A MILLION ALGERIAN CIVILIANS IN GUARDED REGROUPMENT CENTERS TO FACILITATE WAR ON THE REBELS.

IT QUOTED AN "OFFICIAL FRENCH REPORT" PUBLISHED (IN LE MONDE) IN PARIS APRIL 18 AS CONCLUDING THAT "ONE MILLION MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE IN IMMINENT DANGER OF FAMINE."

KM221PES

B76

(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 28 (AP)--DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID PERU AND MEXICO CAME OUT TODAY FOR A VOLUNTARY CUT IN LEAD AND ZINC PRODUCTION TO STABILIZE PRICES, AND URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES DROP IMPORT QUOTAS ON THOSE METALS.

THE SOURCES SAID FERNANDO BERCKEMEYER OF PERU TOLD THE U.N. LEAD AND ZINC COMMITTEE THAT HIS COUNTRY'S POLICY WAS TO PROMOTE VOLUNTARY REDUCTION IN SUCH OUTPUT BY AGREEMENT WITH OTHER BIG PRODUCERS AND TO SEEK SUSPENSION OF THE QUOTAS.

THEY ADDED THAT SALVADOR PENA OF MEXICO TOOK A SIMILAR POSITION, BUT DENIS HARVEY OF CANADA OPPOSED ANY SCHEME FOR SUCH A CUTBACK.

BERCKEMEYER IS PERU'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. PENA IS MEXICO'S DIRECTOR OF PATRIMONIO NACIONAL, THE EQUIVALENT OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION. HARVEY IS DIRECTOR OF THE CANADIAN TRADE DEPARTMENT'S COMMODITIES BRANCH.

THE 20-NATION COMMITTEE STARTED ITS THIRD SESSION TODAY, EXPECTED TO RUN THROUGH FRIDAY.

THE COMMITTEE WAS SET UP AT A U.N. EXPLORATORY MEETING ON THESE METALS IN LONDON LAST SEPTEMBER AND EXPANDED AT A CONFERENCE ON THE SAME SUBJECT IN GENEVA IN NOVEMBER.

MEMBERS ARE: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRITAIN, BELGIAN CONGO, CANADA, FRANCE, INDIA, ITALY, JAPAN, POLAND, MEXICO, MOROCCO, PERU, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, SOVIET UNION, SWEDEN, THE UNITED STATES, WEST GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

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